

PIB in collaboration with the Italian Consulate of Boston presents:

**“The European Crisis and Italy: Has the Corner Been Turned?” April 25<sup>th</sup> 2012**

***~~ Panelists Bios ~~***

**Alberto Alesina** is the Nathaniel Ropes Professor of Political Economy at Harvard University. He served as Chairman of the Department of Economics from 2003 - 2006. He obtained his Ph.D. from Harvard in 1986. He is also a member of the National Bureau of Economic Research and the Center for Economic Policy Research. He is a member of the Econometric Society and of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He is a leader in the field of Political Economics and has published extensively in all major academic journals in economics. He has published five books and edited many more. He has been a Co-editor of the Quarterly Journal of Economics for eight years and Associate Editor of many academic journals. He has published columns in many leading newspapers around the world and has visited several institutions including MIT, Tel Aviv University, University of Stockholm, The World Bank, and the IMF.

**Lorenzo Bini Smaghi** is a visiting scholar at Harvard University's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. He is also Chairman of SnamReteGas, an energy company, and of Fondazione Palazzo Strozzi, a mixed private-public institution promoting cultural initiatives in Florence. He was an Executive Board Member of the European Central Bank from 2005 to 2011. He was previously Director General for International Financial Relations of the Italian Ministry of Economy and Finance; Deputy Director of General Research of the ECB, Head of the Policy Division of the European Monetary Institute in Frankfurt and Head of the Exchange Rate and International Trade Division of the Research Department of Banca d'Italia in Rome. He was also Chairman of the board of SACE (Italy's Ex-Im Bank), and board member of MTS and Finmeccanica. He represented the Italian Treasury and the ECB in many international forums, such as the G7, the G20, the WP3 of the OECD, the EU Economic and Financial Committee. He has published extensively on monetary and international economics and is the author of several articles and books on international and European monetary and financial issues. He graduated in Economics at the Université Catholique de Louvain, in Belgium, then received a master's degree in Economics from the University of Southern California and a Ph. D. from the University of Chicago.

**Massimo Gaggi** is a Columnist and Senior Correspondent based in New York for Italy's leading news daily Il Corriere della Sera (headquartered in Milan). Having served four years (2000-04) as Deputy Editor-in-Chief, he currently writes a weekly column called “Visti da lontano” (“Seen From Afar”) which focuses on American cultural changes and technological innovations vis-à-vis today's Europe. After studying political science at the University of Rome, his journalistic career began in 1975 at La Voce Repubblicana, the then daily newspaper of the Italian Republican Party. From 1979 to 1985 he wrote for the business daily Il Sole 24 Ore, initially covering industrial policy from their Milan headquarters, later corresponding from Rome where he also served as Deputy Bureau Chief. In total, Massimo Gaggi has covered business and fiscal policy at the Corriere for 23 years, including two years (1979-80) in New York as Special

Correspondent. In early 2006 he and co-author Edoardo Narduzzi released a book of essays entitled *La fine del ceto medio e la nascita della società low cost* (The End of the Middle Class and the Birth of the Low-Cost Society) which enjoyed wide success in Italy and was later published in several other languages, including French and Spanish. *Dio, Patria, Ricchezza* (God, Country, Wealth), Massimo Gaggi's first book on the U.S., was published in October 2006. His next book, *Piena disoccupazione* (Full Unemployment, co-authored by Edoardo Narduzzi) studies the impact of globalization and technological changes on the labor market and was released by Einaudi in the Fall of 2007. *La Valanga. Dalla crisi americana alla recessione globale* (Avalanche: From the American Crisis to the Global Recession) was published by Laterza in February 2009. His last essay, *L'Ultima Notizia, dalla crisi degli imperi di carta al paradosso dell'era di vetro* (The End of the News: From the Crisis of Print Empires to the Glass era paradox), written with Marco Bardazzi was published by Rizzoli in February 2010.

**Francesco Giavazzi** is professor of economics at Bocconi university in Milan, Italy, where he has been deputy rector responsible for the university's research activities, and a Regular Visiting Professor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) in Boston. He is a research fellow and a trustee of CEPR (the Centre for Economic Policy Research) in London, and a research associate of NBER (the National Bureau of Economics Research) in Cambridge (Mass). He is a member of the Strategic committee of Agence France Trésor, chairs the Scientific committee of CEPII and is a member of the Bellagio Group; and an independent director of Autogrill s.p.a., Vitale&Associati s.p.a and Arsenale di Venezia s.p.a. From 1992 to 1994 he was director general at the Italian Treasury, responsible for economic analysis, debt management and privatizations, and set on the boards of INA s.p.a., Assitalia s.p.a. and Banco di Napoli s.p.a., where he was also the deputy chairman. From 1998 to 2000 he was a member of the Group of economic advisers to the Italian Prime Minister, and from 2000 to 2010 a member of the Group of economic advisers to the president of the European commission. In 1999 he was a member of the External Evaluation Committee of the Research Activities at the IMF. In 1994 he has been the Houblon-Norman Fellow at the Bank of England. He obtained a degree in electrical engineering from the Politecnico di Milano and a PhD in economics from MIT.

**Dante Roscini** is the L.E. Simmons Faculty Fellow at the Business, Government and the International Economy unit at Harvard Business School. He spent twenty years in senior positions at some of the largest Wall Street banks. He was for a decade Head of European Capital Markets for Goldman Sachs, then Head of Global Equity Capital Markets and Head of the European Capital Markets and Financing Group for Merrill Lynch where he was also a member of the Capital Commitments Committee and of the Managing Directors Promotions Committee. Finally, he was Country Head of Italy and Chairman of European Capital Markets for Morgan Stanley. He was also a board member of Morgan Stanley International Bank. He is currently a member of the board or advisory board of several European companies. He is an honorary member of the Foreign Policy Association. Prof. Roscini holds an M.B.A. from Harvard and a summa cum laude degree in nuclear engineering from the University of Rome, Italy.